

Orthotic Modifications

Name	Function	Clinical Indication	
Heel Spur Pad	Absorbs shock and provides extra cushioning to the surrounding inflamed area.	 Radiographically confirmed centrally located heel spurs Plantar fasciitis 	
Heel Cushion	Absorbs shock and provides extra cushioning.	Non-central heel spursPlantar fasciitisFat pad atrophy	
Heel Center Pocket	Circle cut out on center of heel to reduce bulky orthotics and takes pressure off from heel tissue.	Plantar FasciitisHeel Spur	
Metatarsal Pad	Elevates metatarsals to distribute pressure from metatarsal head to metatarsal shaft.	Reduced transverse archMetatarsalgiaForefoot callusingNeuroma	
Metatarsal Bar	Elevates metatarsals 2-4 to distribute pressure from metatarsal head to metatarsal shaft.	 Metatarsalgia Forefoot callusing Neuroma Intermetatarsal bursitis Reduced transverse arch Claw toe 	
Metatarsal Raise	Elevates metatarsal heads 1-5 and distributes pressure to metatarsal shafts.	Metatarsalgia Forefoot callusing	



Morton's Extension	Supports 1 st MTP joint and improves propulsion to allow for better dorsiflexion.	 Turf toe Hallux rigidus short 1st metatarsal Arthritis in 1st MTP Trauma 	
Toe Crest	Helps offload distal aspect of the toes.	Hammer toesClaw toesMallet toesMetatarsalgia	
Reverse Morton's Extension	Increases ROM of 1 st MTP and provides cushioning to 2-5 metatarsals heads.	 Sesamoiditis Severe forefoot valgus deformity Plantarflexed 1st toe 	
Arch Pad or Scaphoid Pad	Provides cushioning along the medial longitudinal arch which helps increase forces on medial longitudinal reaction.	Severe over-pronationRigid cavusPain in the medial longitudinal arch	
Kinetic Wedge	Helps offload sesamoids and provides cushioning to 2-5 metatarsal heads.	Sesamoiditis Lesion under the first metatarsal head	
Lateral Clip	Provides stability and support to prevent lateral drift.	Excessive over supinated foot	
High Medial Flange	Adds rigidity and strength to frame and provides medial stabilization to 1 st ray and calcaneus.	 Excessive pronated foot Pes planus Genu valgum Everted feet Navicular pain Collapsed talonavicular joint 	



1st met cut out	Helps plantarflex 1st metatarsal to achieve a better forefoot pronation and gait.	SesamoiditisFunctional hallux limitusBunion	
1st Ray cut out	Helps plantarflex the first ray.	SesamoiditisHallux limitusBunion	
Neuroma Pad	Elevates and separates metatarsals to reduce intermetatarsal pressure	 Interdigital neuroma Morton's neuroma Metatarsalgia Intermetatarsal bursitis 	
Heel Lift	Elevates heel to help balance leg length discrepancy.	 Functional leg length discrepancy Equinus Achilles tendonitis 	